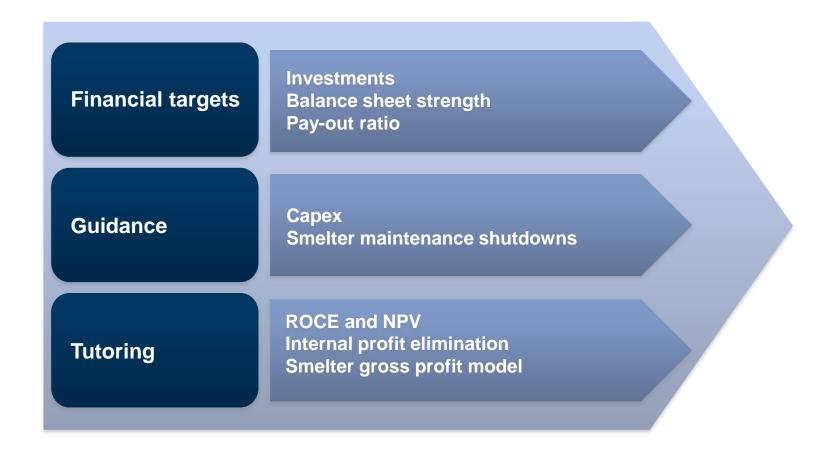


# Prudent capital managment

Mikael Staffas, CFO Capital Markets Day 2014 November 10, 2014

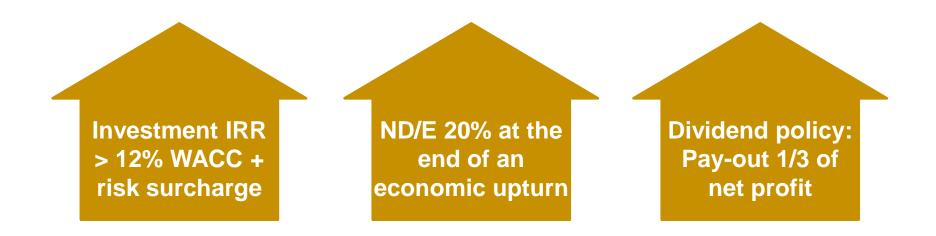


### Prudent capital management





### Delivering on our financial targets





### **Evaluating our investment portfolio**

- Calculations done in real numbers
  - Discount rate 10% real (12% nominal) for typical Boliden risk
- Base case estimate done with total system impact
- Emphasis on developing parallel options to choose from – not just "do-nothing"
- Transparent prices and terms





### Long term prices and terms

- Budget prices and terms
  - Year 1 (forward curves August 31)
- Long term prices and terms
  - Year 2-
  - Impairments
  - Mineral reserve

	2013	2014
Copper, USD/t	6,600	6,600
Zinc, USD/t	2,300	2,300
Lead, USD/t	2,300	2,300
Silver, USD/tr. oz.	20	20
Gold,USD/tr. oz.	1,200	1,200
Nickel, USD/t		18,000
USD/SEK	6.70	6.50
EUR/USD	1.27	1.30



## Low price scenarios

	LTP	Floor prices	Long low prices
Copper, USD/t	6,600	5,500	5,800
Zinc, USD/t	2,300	1,450	1,600
Lead, USD/t	2,300	1,450	1,600
Silver, USD/tr. oz.	20	20	20
Gold, USD/tr. oz.	1,200	1,200	1,200
Nickel, USD/t	18,000	14,500	15,500
USD/SEK	6.50	7.0	7.0
EUR/USD	1.30	1.27	1.27



#### **Investment calculations**

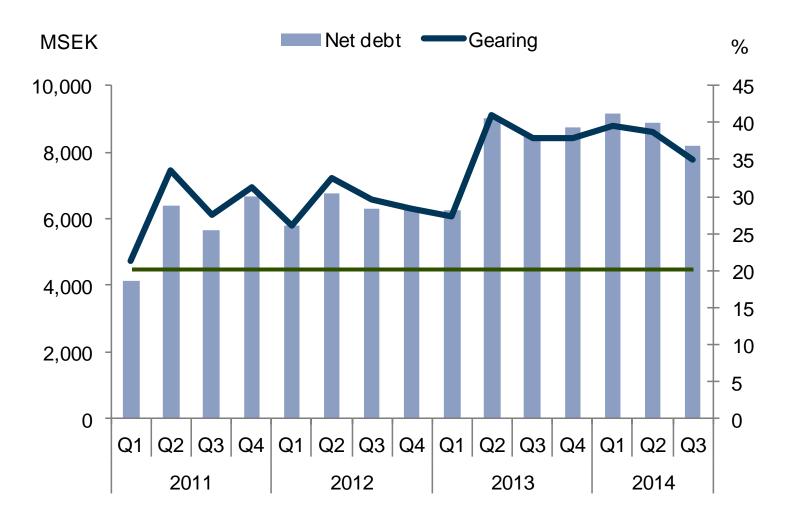
- Financial evaluation
  - IRR
  - NPV
  - Pay-back
- Other considerations
  - Management capacity
  - CR
  - Permitting
- Balance sheet evaluated based upon total portfolio
  - Floor prices according to historical low points on the cost curve
  - Different scenarios
    - One year low
    - Long low





### Continuing to pay down debt

ND/E 20% at the end of an economic upturn





### **Ensuring balance sheet stability**

- Continuous simulation of balance sheet
- Ensuring availability of financing
  - Limits
  - Durations
  - Flexibility including covenants
  - Costs
- Reaching 20% gearing over time
- Pay-out ratio fixed





### Recap of re-financing – Spring 2014

- Bond issued in April
  - 500 MSEK
  - Duration 6 years
  - Rate 3 M STIBOR + 1.90%
- Bilateral with SEK renegotiated early May
  - 570 MSEK utilized, replacing 1000 MSEK unutilized revolver maturing in 2017
  - Duration 7 years
- Syndicated loan facilities renegotiated May
  - 850 MEUR in two facilities
    - 400 MEUR, duration 3 years replacing 400 MEUR maturing in 2017
    - 450 MEUR, duration 5 years replacing 5 800 MSEK maturing in 2015
  - Syndicated group of 13 banks
- Facilities size based upon 3,0 BSEK payment capacity in low scenario
- Therefore facilities slightly smaller than before

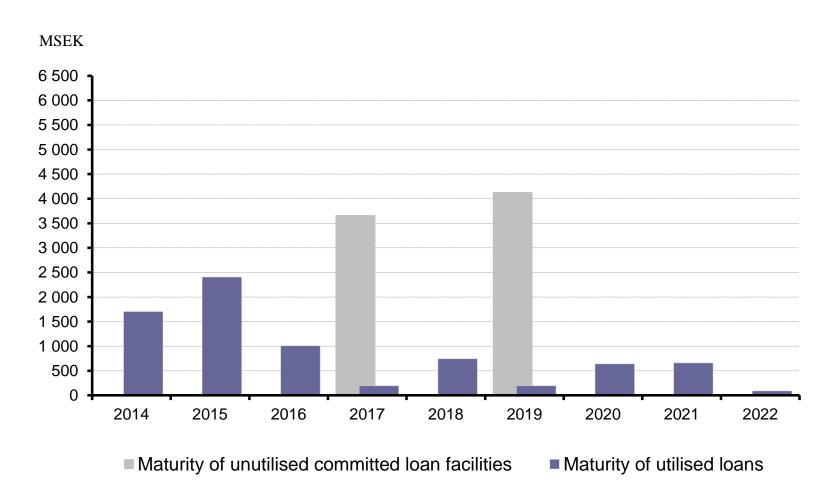


### Financing profile – Autumn 2014

- Total committed facilities: 12.7 BSEK
  - 12.4 BSEK over one year
- Commercial paper program: 4.0 BSEK limit
- Net debt as of September 30: 8.2 BSEK
  - Commercial Papers: 2.7 BSEK
  - Bond: 0.5 BSEK
  - Bilateral loans 3.4 BSEK
  - Syndicated facilities 1.0 BSEK
  - Pension debt 1.1 BSEK
  - Cash -0.5 BSEK
- Payment capacity: 5.3 BSEK
- Interest rate with todays conditions: 1.7%



### Maturity profile – September 30 2014





### **Conservative hedging policy**

Off-set hedging

Inventory in Smelters (excl. process inventory)

**Project hedging** 

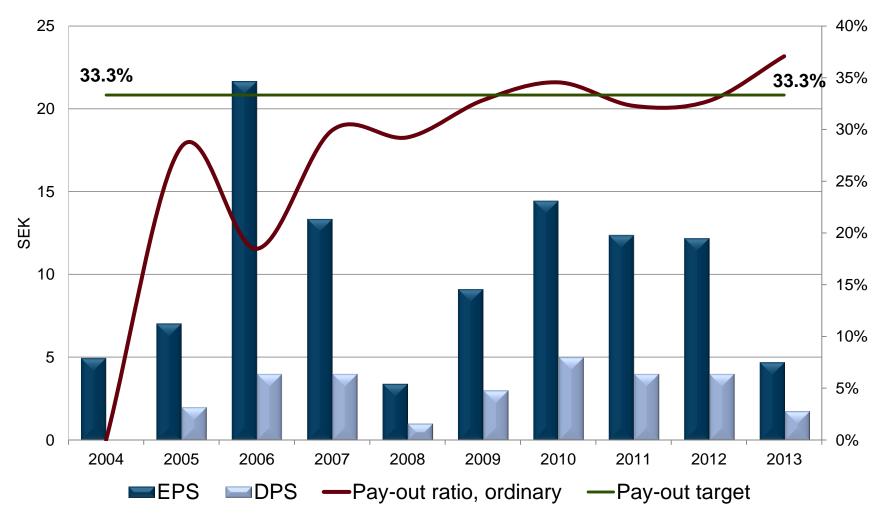
Ex Kankberg gold hedges

Strategic hedging

 Keeping balance sheet flexibility in times of large capital commitments



## Maintaining pay-out is a key financial target Dividend policy to pay 1/3 of net profit





#### **Investments**

- Investments 2014 4.5 BSEK
  - Including 0.7 BSEK acquisition of Kylylahti
- Investment 2015 4.5 BSEK
  - Roll-over from 2014
  - Odda expansion "P200"
  - Kylylahti maintenance capex





### **Guidance – Maintenance shutdowns 2015**

- Total EBIT effect of maintenance shutdowns 265 MSEK
  - 170 Q2
  - 80 Q3
  - 15 Q4





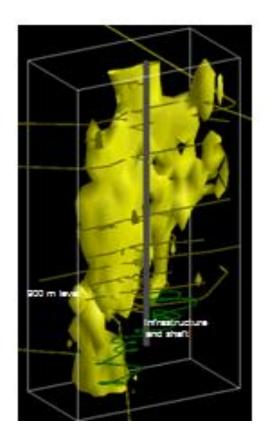
### **Maximizing NPV**

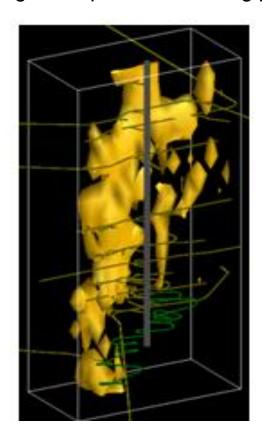
- Improved cost position and/or improved planning prices reduce cut-off grades
- Life of mine typically improved
- Average grade reduced
- Improved NPV. Short term ROCE may go down.
  - Especially true if cost reduction comes from investments
- Example
  - Start: LOM 10 years, CE 50, EBIT 10 per year, EBITDA/CF 15, NPV 98, ROCE 20%
  - Investment 150
  - New situation: LOM 20 years, CE 200, EBIT 30 per year, EBITDA/CF 40, NPV 340, ROCE 15%

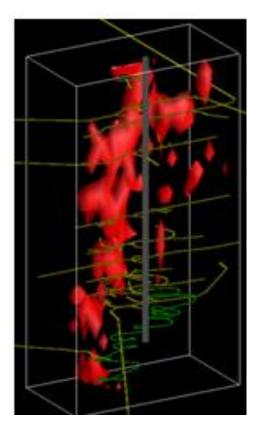
# Case study – Maximising NPV from Renström mine during planning

Increasing metal price / Decreasing production cost / New technique

Decreasing metal price / Increasing production cost



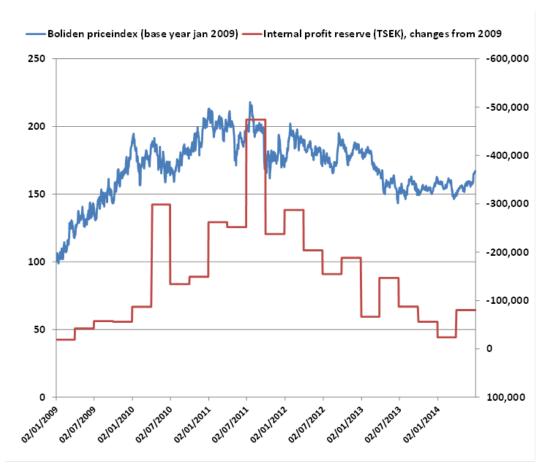






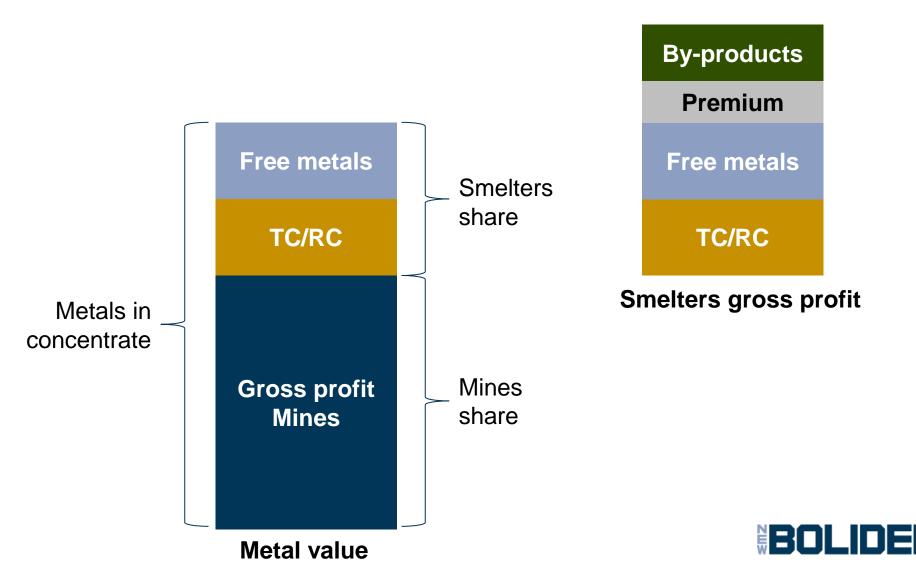
### Internal profit explained

- Internal profit reservation changes are highly correlated with changes in prices and terms
- Inventory of bulk internal concentrates relatively stable
  - Aitik Cu to Rönnskär
  - Garpenberg Zn to Kokkola
- PM rich low volume internal concentrates can very
  - Garpenberg Cu and Pb to Rönnskär
  - Boliden Cu to Rönnskär





### Smelter gross profit model explained

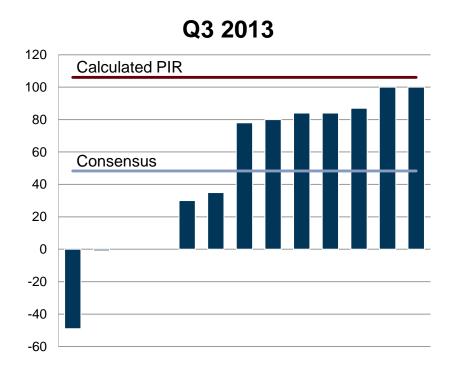


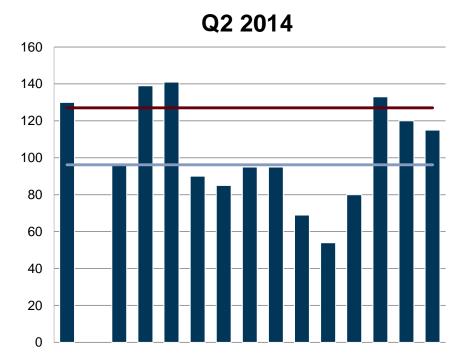
### Prudent capital management





### Process Inventory Revaluation – now you got it!







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